Military Service Records, Awards, and Unit Histories: A Guide to Locating Sources

Updated December 5, 2019
Summary

This guide provides information on locating military unit histories and individual service records of discharged, retired, and deceased military personnel. It also provides information on locating and replacing military awards and medals. Included is contact information for military history centers, websites for additional sources of research, and a bibliography of other publications, including related CRS reports.
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Personnel Files: Military Service and Pension Records at the National Archives

The Military Personnel Records division of the National Personnel Records Center (NPRC), a component of the National Archives and Records Administration (NARA) located in St. Louis, Missouri, holds most existing U.S. military personnel, health, and medical records of discharged and deceased veterans of all services from World War I to the present. Neither the NPRC nor the Department of Defense (DOD) intends to destroy the physical records of U.S. servicemembers. Some older records have been electronically scanned to reduce the handling of fragile records. See NARA’s site “Access to Military Service and Pension Records” at https://www.archives.gov/research/order/order-vets-records.html.

Official Military Personnel File (OMPF) records may be requested online at https://www.archives.gov/veterans/military-service-records, by using the Standard Form 180 and submitting by mail (the appropriate address listed on the back of the form), or fax (314-801-9195).

Veterans and their next-of-kin (NOK) may request these records. According to the NPRC, for the Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, and Coast Guard, the NOK is defined as the unremarried widow or widower, son, daughter, father, mother, brother or sister; for the Army, the NOK is defined as the surviving spouse, eldest child, father or mother, eldest sibling or eldest grandchild.

If an individual does not meet the definition of a NOK, he or she is considered a member of the general public and may request military personnel records via the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA). See “Access to OMPFs for the General Public” at https://www.archives.gov/st-louis/military-personnel/public/general-public.html.

In 1973, a fire at NPRC destroyed approximately 16 million to 18 million Army and Air Force official military personnel files. In such cases where files were lost, NPRC uses alternate sources of information to respond to requests.

More information about obtaining military personnel files can be found on the NPRC website, http://www.archives.gov/st-louis/military-personnel/, or by contacting the center at

National Personnel Records Center
Military Personnel Records
1 Archives Drive
St. Louis, MO 63138
Tel: (314) 801-0816 congressional line
Tel: (314) 801-0800 public line
Status Update Request Form: https://www.archives.gov/st-louis/forms

Older military personnel records (generally prior to 1917) are located at

National Archives and Records Administration (NARA)
Textual Archives Division
Washington, DC 20408
http://www.archives.gov/veterans/military-service-records/pre-ww-1-records.html
Correcting Military Service Records

For guidance on the review of discharges and military corrections boards, see NARA’s “Veterans' Service Records: Correcting Military Service Records”. For information on the military service review boards (Air Force, Army, Coast Guard, and Navy and Marine Corps), see “Boards for Correction of Military Records (BCMR)/ Discharge Upgrades” site. NARA’s site also provides the following BCMR guidance:

“Prior to submitting a request to a Board for Correction of Military Records, ALL administrative avenues must be used. Generally, that means a request to NPRC for a correction (minor corrections can be made by NPRC), then a request to the military service department (service departments can make more corrections than NPRC), and finally if both these fail, then submit DD Form 149, with supporting evidence as instructed on the form.”

Military Awards and Decorations

The NPRC also provides information and guidance on how to request military awards and decorations online and by mail for veterans and their NOK; replacing certain military medals; and obtaining a Cold War Recognition Certificate. This is available for the records of a servicemember who separated before or during 1956. For records for individuals who separated after 1956, these records can be requested through FOIA. The general public may also purchase a copy of the veteran’s OMPF to determine the awards due and obtain the medals from a commercial source. Individuals can request information on military service medals, decorations and awards online: https://www.archives.gov/personnel-records-center/awards-and-decorations.

By military service (Army, Navy, Marine Corps, and Air Force including Army Air Corps & Army Air Forces) via mail:

National Personnel Records Center
1 Archives Drive
St. Louis, MO 63138

For Coast Guard:

Coast Guard Personnel Service Center
4200 Wilson Blvd., Suite 900 (PSC-PSD-MA)
Stop 7200
Arlington, VA 20598-7200

Cold War Recognition Certificate

The National Defense Authorization Act (NDAA) for Fiscal Year 1998 (P.L. 105-85) in Section 1084 required the Secretary of Defense to prepare a certificate recognizing the Cold War service

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of qualifying members of the Armed Forces and civilian personnel of DOD and other government agencies contributing to national security. This certificate, known as the “Cold War Recognition Certificate,” may be awarded upon individual request to all members of the Armed Forces and qualified federal government civilian personnel who served the United States during the Cold War era from September 2, 1945, to December 26, 1991.5

**Finding Unit Histories**

The Modern Military Records office of NARA has custody of records relating to World War I, World War II, Korea, and Vietnam. The records vary by conflict and branch of service; for example, the records for Army units active during the interwar periods (1920-1939 and 1945-1950) are incomplete. For more information, contact the Textual Records office at

Textual Records Office  
National Archives and Records Administration at College Park  
8601 Adelphi Road  
College Park, MD 20740-6001  
Tel: (301) 837-3510  
Email: archives2reference@nara.gov

If a military unit record is not publicly available, a FOIA request may be submitted to the agency where the record is held. For example, for special access records held at the National Archives at College Park, contact the Archives FOIA office at the following:

Special Access and FOIA Division  
National Archives at College Park  
8601 Adelphi Road  
College Park, MD 20740-6001  
Tel: (301) 387-3190  
Email: specialaccess_foia@nara.gov

For more information on how to submit a FOIA request, visit https://www.foia.gov/how-to.html.

Other types of auxiliary and organizational records, including Army morning reports, Army unit rosters, Army officer pay cards, Navy muster rolls, U.S. Army Surgeon General’s office records and Veterans Administration index cards are maintained at the National Archives in St. Louis, Missouri. Further information regarding these records, as well as the timespan of available records for each category, are available at http://www.archives.gov/st-louis/archival-programs/other-records/index.html. Certain published unit histories can also be found in the collections of the military departments (see Table 1).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Table 1. Military History Centers and Museums</th>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Air Force</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>U.S. Air Force Historical Research Agency</td>
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<tr>
<td>600 Chennault Circle</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maxwell AFB, AL 36112-6424</td>
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<tr>
<td>Telephone Number: (334) 953-5697 or (334) 953-5342</td>
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<table>
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<tr>
<th>Center or Museum</th>
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<td>Email: <a href="mailto:AFHRA.NEWS@us.af.mil">AFHRA.NEWS@us.af.mil</a> or use form</td>
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<tr>
<td><a href="https://www.afhra.af.mil/Contact-Us/">https://www.afhra.af.mil/Contact-Us/</a></td>
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<tr>
<td>Air Force Historical Support Division</td>
<td>(202) 404-2264</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HQ USAF/HOH</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>2822 Doherty DR, SW, Suite 404</td>
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<tr>
<td>Joint Base Anacostia Bolling</td>
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<tr>
<td>Washington, DC 20373-5899</td>
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<tr>
<td>Email: <a href="mailto:usaf.pentagon.af-ho.mbx.hisso-research@mail.mil">usaf.pentagon.af-ho.mbx.hisso-research@mail.mil</a> (preferred method)</td>
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<tr>
<td><a href="http://www.afhistory.af.mil/">http://www.afhistory.af.mil/</a></td>
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<tr>
<td>National Museum of the U.S. Air Force</td>
<td>(937) 255-3286</td>
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<tr>
<td>1100 Spaatz Street</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wright-Patterson AFB, OH 45433</td>
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<tr>
<td>Email: <a href="mailto:nationalmuseum.mup@us.af.mil">nationalmuseum.mup@us.af.mil</a></td>
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<tr>
<td>Army</td>
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<tr>
<td>U.S. Army Center of Military History</td>
<td>(202) 685-2676</td>
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<tr>
<td>Collins Hall</td>
<td>(202) 224-2881</td>
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<tr>
<td>102 4th Avenue Bldg. 35</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fort McNair</td>
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<tr>
<td>Washington, DC 20319-5060</td>
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<td>Email: <a href="mailto:usarmy.mcnam.ahcm.mbx.answers@mail.mil">usarmy.mcnam.ahcm.mbx.answers@mail.mil</a></td>
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<tr>
<td><a href="http://www.history.army.mil/">http://www.history.army.mil/</a></td>
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<tr>
<td>U.S. Army Heritage &amp; Education Center (USAHEC)</td>
<td>(717) 245-3994/3660 research assistance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>950 Soldiers Drive</td>
<td>(717) 245-3972</td>
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<tr>
<td>Carlisle, PA 17013-5021</td>
<td>information desk</td>
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<tr>
<td>Email: <a href="mailto:usarmy.carlisle.awc.mbx.ahec-yes@mail.mil">usarmy.carlisle.awc.mbx.ahec-yes@mail.mil</a></td>
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<td><a href="https://ahec.armywarcollege.edu/">https://ahec.armywarcollege.edu/</a></td>
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<tr>
<td>Coast Guard</td>
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<tr>
<td>U.S. Coast Guard Historian's Office</td>
<td>(202) 372-4653</td>
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<tr>
<td>Commandant (CG-09231)</td>
<td>(757) 398-6643</td>
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<tr>
<td>ATTN: Coast Guard Historian's Office</td>
<td>Atlantic Area Historian</td>
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<tr>
<td>U.S. Coast Guard Stop 7031</td>
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<tr>
<td>2703 Martin Luther King Jr Ave SE</td>
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<tr>
<td>Washington, DC 20599-7031</td>
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<td>Email: <a href="mailto:history@uscg.mil">history@uscg.mil</a></td>
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<tr>
<td>Coast Guard Museum</td>
<td>(860) 444-8511</td>
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<tr>
<td>U.S. Coast Guard Academy</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>15 Mohegan Avenue</td>
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<tr>
<td>New London, CT 06320-4195</td>
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<td><a href="https://www.history.uscg.mil/Museum/">https://www.history.uscg.mil/Museum/</a></td>
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<tr>
<td>Marine Corps</td>
<td>(703) 784-4685</td>
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<tr>
<td>Edwin H. Simmons Marine Corps History Center</td>
<td>general inquiries</td>
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<tr>
<td>Archives Branch, Marine Corps History Division</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>2044 Broadway Street</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Quantico, VA 22134</td>
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<tr>
<td><a href="http://grc-usmcu.libguides.com/marine-corps-archives/main">http://grc-usmcu.libguides.com/marine-corps-archives/main</a></td>
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<tr>
<td>Archives Branch reference requests and general inquiries:</td>
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<tr>
<td><a href="mailto:history.division@usmcu.edu">history.division@usmcu.edu</a></td>
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</table>
Center or Museum | Telephone Number
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Marine Corps Heritage Foundation 18900 Jefferson Davis Highway Triangle, VA 22172
| (800) 397-7585 toll free (703) 640-7965 local
Email: info@marineheritage.org http://www.marineheritage.org/

Merchant Marine
American Merchant Marine Museum 300 Steamboat Road Kings Point, NY 11024
| (516) 726-6047
Email: museum@usmma.edu http://www.usmma.edu/

Navy
Naval History & Heritage Command 805 Kidder Breese Street, SE Washington Navy Yard, DC 20374-5060
| (202) 433-3224 archives (202) 433-4132 library (202) 433-7880 public inquiries
Email: archives@navy.mil (archives branch) Email: nhhcppublicaffairs@navy.mil (public inquiries) http://www.history.navy.mil

Source: Table compiled by the Congressional Research Service.

Military Records for Veterans Compensation
To support disability claims of exposure to hazardous materials (Agent Orange, asbestos, radiation, etc.), numerous veterans are culling through Army morning reports, unit rosters, pay cards, Navy muster rolls, Captain logs/Navy Deck logs, etc. during their military service. For more information on military exposures, see the VA’s Military Exposure site: https://www.publichealth.va.gov/exposures/index.asp. For Blue Water Navy Vietnam Veterans see https://www.publichealth.va.gov/exposures/agentorange/locations/blue-water-veterans.asp.

At this time, VA continues to study the long-term health issues of deployed veterans and their exposure to burn pits used at military waste sites in Iraq and Afghanistan. Currently, there is no compensation available for exposure to burn pits. For more information, see the VA’s Public Health site on Burn Pits at https://www.publichealth.va.gov/exposures/burnpits/ and related CRS products on VA health care and disability in the sources below.

Selected Additional Sources for Research

Selected CRS Reports
CRS In Focus IF11368, Expansion of Benefits to Blue Water Navy Vietnam Veterans, by Heather M. Salazar
CRS Report R41386, Veterans’ Benefits: Burial Benefits and National Cemeteries, by Scott D. Szymendera
CRS Report R42324, Who Is a “Veteran”?—Basic Eligibility for Veterans’ Benefits, by Scott D. Szymendera
CRS Report R42747, Health Care for Veterans: Answers to Frequently Asked Questions, by Sidath Viranga Panangala and Jared S. Sussman
Selected Federal Government Web Resources

The website contains databases of veterans interred or memorialized at overseas American military cemeteries and memorials.

The Civil War Soldiers and Sailors System, National Park Service
This website contains a database of the men who served in the Union and Confederate armies during the Civil War, as well as information on regiment histories, significant battles, and some prisoner-of-war records and cemetery records.

Confederate States of America (CSA) Records at the Library of Congress
https://www.loc.gov/collections/confederate-states-of-america-records/about-this-collection/
The records of the CSA span the years 1854-1889, with the bulk of the material concentrated in the period 1861-1865, during the Civil War. Provides links to Official Records of the Union and Confederate Armies External; Official Records of the Union and Confederate Navies External; and War Department Collection of Confederate Records.

Military Resources: Veterans at the National Archives Library Information Center (ALIC)
https://www.archives.gov/research/alic/reference/military/veterans-related.html
This site provides links to veterans’ information, military casualties, Prisoners of War/Missing in Action (POW/MIAs), and medals & honors.

Philippine Army and Guerilla Records at the National Archives
The collection includes records of the Philippine Commonwealth Army of the United States Armed Forces Far East (USAFFE), including recognized Philippine Guerrilla forces (not the Army of the United States or Philippine Scouts) during World War II.

Veterans History Project (VHP) at the Library of Congress at http://www.loc.gov/vets/VHP collects, preserves, and makes accessible the personal accounts of American veterans.

Veterans Affairs (VA) Nationwide Gravesite Locator at http://gravelocator.cem.va.gov/
The database contains burial locations of veterans and their family members.

Selected Bibliography

Borch, Fred L. *For Military Merit: Recipients of the Purple Heart.* Annapolis, MD: Naval Institute Press, 2010.


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