Defense Primer: A Guide for New Members

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# Contents

Introduction .......................................................................................................................... 1  
Congress and the Armed Forces .......................................................................................... 1  
Congress’s Constitutional Authority with Regard to the Armed Forces ................. 1  
The NDAA Process .............................................................................................................. 1  
Navigating the NDAA ........................................................................................................ 1  
Defense Appropriations Process ......................................................................................... 1  
The Executive Branch ......................................................................................................... 2  
President’s Constitutional Authority with Regard to the Armed Forces .......... 2  
The Department of Defense .................................................................................................. 2  
The Military Departments ................................................................................................. 2  
Department of the Army ...................................................................................................... 2  
Department of the Navy ....................................................................................................... 2  
Department of the Air Force ............................................................................................... 2  
Defense Strategy and Budget ............................................................................................... 2  
Geography, Strategy, and U.S. Force Design ................................................................. 2  
Planning, Programming, Budgeting and Execution Process (PPBE) .................. 2  
Future Years Defense Program (FYDP) .......................................................................... 2  
DOD Transfer and Reprogramming Authorities .......................................................... 3  
Defense Working Capital Funds ......................................................................................... 3  
People .................................................................................................................................. 3  
Military Officers .................................................................................................................. 3  
Military Enlisted Personnel ............................................................................................... 3  
Personnel Tempo ................................................................................................................ 3  
Regular Military Compensation ....................................................................................... 3  
Military Pay Raise ............................................................................................................. 3  
Military Health System ..................................................................................................... 3  
Commissaries and Exchanges ............................................................................................ 3  
Exceptional Family Member Program .......................................................................... 3  
Military Retirement .............................................................................................................. 3  
DOD Contractors ................................................................................................................ 4  
Equipment ........................................................................................................................... 4  
Procurement ......................................................................................................................... 4  
Defense Industrial Base ....................................................................................................... 4  
Emerging Technologies ....................................................................................................... 4  
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation ............................................................... 4  
Under Secretary of Defense for Research and Engineering ........................................ 4  
The Berry and Kissell Amendments .............................................................................. 4  
Military Installations ........................................................................................................... 4  
Installation Management .................................................................................................... 4  
Types of Forces ................................................................................................................... 5  
Ground Forces ..................................................................................................................... 5  
Airpower ............................................................................................................................... 5  
Naval Forces ........................................................................................................................ 5  
Special Operations Forces ............................................................................................... 5  
Strategic Nuclear Forces .................................................................................................... 5
Ballistic Missile Defense ................................................................. 5
Reserve Forces .............................................................................. 5
Employment of Forces .................................................................. 5
  Legal Authorities for the Use of Military Forces .......................... 5
  Commanding U.S. Military Operations ....................................... 5
  Command and Control of Nuclear Forces .................................... 5
  Cyberspace Operations ............................................................... 6
  Information Operations .............................................................. 6
  Electronic Warfare ...................................................................... 6
  Military Use of the Electronic Spectrum ...................................... 6
Intelligence Community ................................................................. 6
  National and Defense Intelligence ............................................. 6
  Under Secretary of Defense (Intelligence) ..................................... 6
  Intelligence Support to Military Operations ................................. 6
  Budgeting for National and Defense Intelligence ....................... 6

Contacts

Author Contact Information .......................................................... 6
Introduction

The Constitution provides Congress with broad powers over the Armed Forces, including the power “To raise and support Armies”, “To provide and maintain a Navy”, “To make Rules for the Government and Regulation of the land and naval Forces”, and “To provide for organizing, arming, and disciplining, the Militia, and for governing such Part of them as may be employed in the Service of the United States....”

CRS has developed a series of short primers to provide Members of Congress an overview of key aspects of the Department of Defense and how Congress exercises authority over it. A consolidated list of these primers is contained in this report, along with links to each document.

For a pdf compilation of all the primers as of January 4, 2019, see Defense Primer, A Guide for New Members. For additional information on these issues, please contact the authors of the individual reports. Their contact information is listed at the end of each document.

Congress and the Armed Forces

Congress’s Constitutional Authority with Regard to the Armed Forces

CRS In Focus IF10535, Defense Primer: Congress’s Constitutional Authority with Regard to the Armed Forces, by Jennifer K. Elsea

The NDAA Process

CRS In Focus IF10515, Defense Primer: The NDAA Process, by Valerie Heitshusen and Brendan W. McGarry

Navigating the NDAA

CRS In Focus IF10516, Defense Primer: Navigating the NDAA, by Brendan W. McGarry and Valerie Heitshusen

Defense Appropriations Process

CRS In Focus IF10514, Defense Primer: Defense Appropriations Process, by James V. Saturno and Brendan W. McGarry
The Executive Branch

President’s Constitutional Authority with Regard to the Armed Forces
CRS In Focus IF10534, *Defense Primer: President’s Constitutional Authority with Regard to the Armed Forces*, by Jennifer K. Elsea

The Department of Defense
CRS In Focus IF10543, *Defense Primer: The Department of Defense*, by Kathleen J. McInnis

The Military Departments
CRS In Focus IF10550, *Defense Primer: The Military Departments*, by Heidi M. Peters

Department of the Army
CRS In Focus IF10544, *Defense Primer: Department of the Army and Army Command Structure*, by Barbara Salazar Torreon and Andrew Feickert

Department of the Navy
CRS In Focus IF10484, *Defense Primer: Department of the Navy*, by Ronald O'Rourke

Department of the Air Force
CRS In Focus IF10547, *Defense Primer: The United States Air Force*, by Jeremiah Gertler

Defense Strategy and Budget

Geography, Strategy, and U.S. Force Design
CRS In Focus IF10485, *Defense Primer: Geography, Strategy, and U.S. Force Design*, by Ronald O'Rourke

Planning, Programming, Budgeting and Execution Process (PPBE)
CRS In Focus IF10429, *Defense Primer: Planning, Programming, Budgeting and Execution (PPBE) Process*, by Brendan W. McGarry and Heidi M. Peters

Future Years Defense Program (FYDP)
CRS In Focus IF10831, *Defense Primer: Future Years Defense Program (FYDP)*, by Brendan W. McGarry and Heidi M. Peters
DOD Transfer and Reprogramming Authorities
CRS In Focus IF11243, Defense Primer: DOD Transfer and Reprogramming Authorities, by Aaron D. Walenga and Brendan W. McGarry

Defense Working Capital Funds
CRS In Focus IF11233, Defense Primer: Defense Working Capital Funds, by G. James Herrera

People

Military Officers
CRS In Focus IF10685, Defense Primer: Military Officers, by Lawrence Kapp

Military Enlisted Personnel
CRS In Focus IF10684, Defense Primer: Military Enlisted Personnel, by Lawrence Kapp

Personnel Tempo
CRS In Focus IF11007, Defense Primer: Personnel Tempo (PERSTEMPO), by Kristy N. Kamarck

Regular Military Compensation
CRS In Focus IF10532, Defense Primer: Regular Military Compensation, by Lawrence Kapp

Military Pay Raise
CRS In Focus IF10260, Defense Primer: Military Pay Raise, by Lawrence Kapp

Military Health System
CRS In Focus IF10530, Defense Primer: Military Health System, by Bryce H. P. Mendez

Commissaries and Exchanges
CRS In Focus IF11089, Defense Primer: Military Commissaries and Exchanges, by Kristy N. Kamarck and Barbara Salazar Torreon

Exceptional Family Member Program
CRS In Focus IF11049, Defense Primer: Exceptional Family Member Program (EFMP), by Justin D. Ellsworth and Bryce H. P. Mendez

Military Retirement
CRS In Focus IF10483, Defense Primer: Military Retirement, by Kristy N. Kamarck
DOD Contractors

CRS In Focus IF10600, *Defense Primer: Department of Defense Contractors*, by Heidi M. Peters and Moshe Schwartz

Equipment

Procurement

CRS In Focus IF10599, *Defense Primer: Procurement*, by Heidi M. Peters and Brendan W. McGarry

Defense Industrial Base

CRS In Focus IF10548, *Defense Primer: U.S. Defense Industrial Base*, by Moshe Schwartz and Heidi M. Peters

Emerging Technologies

CRS In Focus IF11105, *Defense Primer: Emerging Technologies*, by Kelley M. Sayler

Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation

CRS In Focus IF10553, *Defense Primer: RDT&E*, by John F. Sargent Jr.

Under Secretary of Defense for Research and Engineering

CRS In Focus IF10834, *Defense Primer: Under Secretary of Defense for Research and Engineering*, by Marcy E. Gallo and Moshe Schwartz

The Berry and Kissell Amendments

CRS In Focus IF10609, *Defense Primer: The Berry and Kissell Amendments*, by Michaela D. Platzer

Military Installations

Installation Management

CRS In Focus IF11263, *Defense Primer: Military Installations Management*, by G. James Herrera
Types of Forces

Ground Forces
CRS In Focus IF10571, *Defense Primer: Organization of U.S. Ground Forces*, by Barbara Salazar Torreon and Andrew Feickert

Airpower
CRS In Focus IF10546, *Defense Primer: United States Airpower*, by Jeremiah Gertler

Naval Forces
CRS In Focus IF10486, *Defense Primer: Naval Forces*, by Ronald O'Rourke

Special Operations Forces
CRS In Focus IF10545, *Defense Primer: Special Operations Forces*, by Barbara Salazar Torreon and Andrew Feickert

Strategic Nuclear Forces
CRS In Focus IF10519, *Defense Primer: Strategic Nuclear Forces*, by Amy F. Woolf

Ballistic Missile Defense
CRS In Focus IF10541, *Defense Primer: Ballistic Missile Defense*, by Steven A. Hildreth

Reserve Forces
CRS In Focus IF10540, *Defense Primer: Reserve Forces*, by Lawrence Kapp

Employment of Forces

Legal Authorities for the Use of Military Forces
CRS In Focus IF10539, *Defense Primer: Legal Authorities for the Use of Military Forces*, by Jennifer K. Elsea

Commanding U.S. Military Operations
CRS In Focus IF10542, *Defense Primer: Commanding U.S. Military Operations*, by Kathleen J. McInnis

Command and Control of Nuclear Forces
CRS In Focus IF10521, *Defense Primer: Command and Control of Nuclear Forces*, by Amy F. Woolf
Cyberspace Operations
CRS In Focus IF10537, *Defense Primer: Cyberspace Operations*, by Catherine A. Theohary

Information Operations
CRS In Focus IF10771, *Defense Primer: Information Operations*, by Catherine A. Theohary

Electronic Warfare
CRS In Focus IF11118, *Defense Primer: Electronic Warfare*, by John R. Hoehn

Military Use of the Electronic Spectrum
CRS In Focus IF11155, *Defense Primer: Military Use of the Electromagnetic Spectrum*, by John R. Hoehn

Intelligence Community

National and Defense Intelligence
CRS In Focus IF10525, *Defense Primer: National and Defense Intelligence*, by Michael E. DeVine

Under Secretary of Defense (Intelligence)
CRS In Focus IF10523, *Defense Primer: Under Secretary of Defense (Intelligence)*, by Michael E. DeVine

Intelligence Support to Military Operations
CRS In Focus IF10574, *Defense Primer: Intelligence Support to Military Operations*, by Michael E. DeVine

Budgeting for National and Defense Intelligence
CRS In Focus IF10524, *Defense Primer: Budgeting for National and Defense Intelligence*, by Michael E. DeVine

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