

107TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 2977

To preserve the cooperative, peaceful uses of space for the benefit of all humankind by permanently prohibiting the basing of weapons in space by the United States, and to require the President to take action to adopt and implement a world treaty banning space-based weapons.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

OCTOBER 2, 2001

Mr. KUCINICH introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Science, and in addition to the Committees on Armed Services, and International Relations, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

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## A BILL

To preserve the cooperative, peaceful uses of space for the benefit of all humankind by permanently prohibiting the basing of weapons in space by the United States, and to require the President to take action to adopt and implement a world treaty banning space-based weapons.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Space Preservation Act  
5 of 2001”.

1 **SEC. 2. REAFFIRMATION OF POLICY ON THE PRESERVA-**  
2 **TION OF PEACE IN SPACE.**

3 Congress reaffirms the policy expressed in section  
4 102(a) of the National Aeronautics and Space Act of 1958  
5 (42 U.S.C. 2451(a)), stating that it “is the policy of the  
6 United States that activities in space should be devoted  
7 to peaceful purposes for the benefit of all mankind.”

8 **SEC. 3. PERMANENT BAN ON BASING OF WEAPONS IN**  
9 **SPACE.**

10 The President shall—

11 (1) implement a permanent ban on space-based  
12 weapons of the United States and remove from  
13 space any existing space-based weapons of the  
14 United States; and

15 (2) immediately order the permanent termi-  
16 nation of research and development, testing, manu-  
17 facturing, production, and deployment of all space-  
18 based weapons of the United States and their com-  
19 ponents.

20 **SEC. 4. WORLD AGREEMENT BANNING SPACE-BASED WEAP-**  
21 **ONS.**

22 The President shall direct the United States rep-  
23 resentatives to the United Nations and other international  
24 organizations to immediately work toward negotiating,  
25 adopting, and implementing a world agreement banning  
26 space-based weapons.

1 **SEC. 5. REPORT.**

2 The President shall submit to Congress not later than  
3 90 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, and  
4 every 90 days thereafter, a report on—

5 (1) the implementation of the permanent ban  
6 on space-based weapons required by section 3; and

7 (2) progress toward negotiating, adopting, and  
8 implementing the agreement described in section 4.

9 **SEC. 6. NON SPACE-BASED WEAPONS ACTIVITIES.**

10 Nothing in this Act may be construed as prohibiting  
11 the use of funds for—

12 (1) space exploration;

13 (2) space research and development;

14 (3) testing, manufacturing, or production that  
15 is not related to space-based weapons or systems; or

16 (4) civil, commercial, or defense activities (in-  
17 cluding communications, navigation, surveillance, re-  
18 connaissance, early warning, or remote sensing) that  
19 are not related to space-based weapons or systems.

20 **SEC. 7. DEFINITIONS.**

21 In this Act:

22 (1) The term “space” means all space extend-  
23 ing upward from an altitude greater than 60 kilo-  
24 meters above the surface of the earth and any celes-  
25 tial body in such space.

1           (2)(A) The terms “weapon” and “weapons sys-  
2           tem” mean a device capable of any of the following:

3           (i) Damaging or destroying an object  
4           (whether in outer space, in the atmosphere, or  
5           on earth) by—

6                   (I) firing one or more projectiles to  
7                   collide with that object;

8                   (II) detonating one or more explosive  
9                   devices in close proximity to that object;

10                   (III) directing a source of energy (in-  
11                   cluding molecular or atomic energy, sub-  
12                   atomic particle beams, electromagnetic ra-  
13                   diation, plasma, or extremely low frequency  
14                   (ELF) or ultra low frequency (ULF) en-  
15                   ergy radiation) against that object; or

16                   (IV) any other unacknowledged or as  
17                   yet undeveloped means.

18           (ii) Inflicting death or injury on, or dam-  
19           aging or destroying, a person (or the biological  
20           life, bodily health, mental health, or physical  
21           and economic well-being of a person)—

22                   (I) through the use of any of the  
23                   means described in clause (i) or subpara-  
24                   graph (B);

1 (II) through the use of land-based,  
2 sea-based, or space-based systems using  
3 radiation, electromagnetic, psychotronic,  
4 sonic, laser, or other energies directed at  
5 individual persons or targeted populations  
6 for the purpose of information war, mood  
7 management, or mind control of such per-  
8 sons or populations; or

9 (III) by expelling chemical or biologi-  
10 cal agents in the vicinity of a person.

11 (B) Such terms include exotic weapons systems  
12 such as—

13 (i) electronic, psychotronic, or information  
14 weapons;

15 (ii) chemtrails;

16 (iii) high altitude ultra low frequency  
17 weapons systems;

18 (iv) plasma, electromagnetic, sonic, or ul-  
19 trasonic weapons;

20 (v) laser weapons systems;

21 (vi) strategic, theater, tactical, or extra-  
22 terrestrial weapons; and

23 (vii) chemical, biological, environmental,  
24 climate, or tectonic weapons.

1           (C) The term “exotic weapons systems” in-  
2 includes weapons designed to damage space or natural  
3 ecosystems (such as the ionosphere and upper at-  
4 mosphere) or climate, weather, and tectonic systems  
5 with the purpose of inducing damage or destruction  
6 upon a target population or region on earth or in  
7 space.

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