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# The 574 Federally Recognized Indian Tribes in the United States

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## The 574 Federally Recognized Indian Tribes in the United States

A federally recognized Tribe is one that is generally “eligible for the special programs and services provided by the United States to Indians because of their status as Indians.” *Federal recognition* (also called *federal acknowledgment*) thus engenders certain rights and protections for a recognized Tribe, including limited sovereign immunity and powers of self-government. There are currently 574 federally recognized Indian Tribes in the United States, according to the annual list published by the Department of the Interior’s Bureau of Indian Affairs.

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January 18, 2024

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## Federal Recognition

*Federal recognition* (sometimes called *federal acknowledgment*)<sup>1</sup> is a term of art formalizing a government-to-government relationship between the United States and a particular Indian Tribe.<sup>2</sup> A federally recognized Tribe is generally “eligible for the special programs and services provided by the United States to Indians because of their status as Indians.”<sup>3</sup> Accordingly, federal recognition engenders certain rights and protections for a recognized Tribe, including limited sovereign immunity and powers of self-government.<sup>4</sup> Of the 574 federally recognized Tribes, 347 are located within the forty-eight contiguous states; 227 are located in Alaska.

Under current federal law,<sup>5</sup> a group of Indians may obtain federal recognition in three ways: (1) via the Federal Acknowledgment Process, an administrative process overseen by the U.S. Department of the Interior (DOI);<sup>6</sup> (2) by congressional act;<sup>7</sup> or (3) pursuant to a decision of a U.S. court. However, courts in the modern era have generally declined to consider granting federal recognition.<sup>8</sup> As a result, groups wishing to obtain federal recognition typically must do so either through the Federal Acknowledgment Process or by lobbying for congressional recognition.<sup>9</sup>

Since 1994, pursuant to Congress’s statutory instruction, the DOI has published an annual list in the *Federal Register* of Tribes that have received federal recognition through any means.<sup>10</sup> The

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<sup>1</sup> 25 C.F.R. § 83.1.

<sup>2</sup> For more information, see CRS Report R47346, *Tribal Issues: CRS Experts and Points of Contact*, by Elayne J. Heisler, Mainon A. Schwartz, and Mariel J. Murray (2022).

<sup>3</sup> 25 C.F.R. § 83.2.

<sup>4</sup> *Id.*; see also, e.g., *Kahawaiolaa v. Norton*, 386 F.3d 1271, 1273 (9th Cir. 2004) (“Federal recognition affords important rights and protections to Indian tribes, including limited sovereign immunity, powers of self-government, the right to control the lands held in trust for them by the federal government, and the right to apply for a number of federal services.”).

<sup>5</sup> See Federally Recognized Indian Tribe List Act of 1994, § 103(3), 108 Stat. 4791. By contrast, “[h]istorically, federal recognition could arise from treaty, executive order, or course of dealing.” *Agua Caliente Tribe of Cupeño Indians of Pala Rsv. v. Sweeney*, 932 F.3d 1207, 1213 (9th Cir. 2019) (citing *Kahawaiolaa*, 386 F.3d at 1273).

<sup>6</sup> See CRS Infographic IG10038, *Federal Recognition of Indian Tribes: The Administrative Process*, by Mainon A. Schwartz (2023); 25 C.F.R. pt. 83. The Office of Federal Acknowledgment (OFA) currently administers these regulations under the oversight of the DOI’s Assistant Secretary for Indian Affairs. No tribe has achieved federal recognition through the administrative process since 2016.

<sup>7</sup> For example, Section 2870 of the National Defense Authorization Act for FY2020, which recognized the Little Shell Tribe of Chippewa Indians of Montana, declared “Federal recognition is extended to the Tribe” and directed the Secretary of the Interior to acquire land in trust for use as a tribal land base., § 2870(c), (g), 133 Stat. 1198, 1908 (2020).

<sup>8</sup> See, e.g., *Wyandot Nation v. United States*, 858 F.3d 1392, 1401-02 (Fed. Cir. 2017) (collecting cases and noting “the long history making clear that tribal recognition is a political question committed to the political branches”); *accord* *Chinook Indian Nation v. Zinke*, 326 F. Supp. 3d 1128, 1139-40 (W.D. Wash. 2018) (“[T]he issue of federal acknowledgment of Indian tribes is a quintessential political question that must be left to the political branches of government and not the courts. Absent a clear delegation of authority from Congress, the Court cannot bypass the existing federal acknowledgment process and bestow federal recognition upon [a tribe].”).

<sup>9</sup> *Agua Caliente Tribe*, 932 F.3d at 1215 (“The two primary ways of obtaining recognition today are through a Congressional process or the Part 83 petition process.”).

<sup>10</sup> Federally Recognized Indian Tribe List Act of 1994, § 104 (codified at 25 U.S.C. § 5131) (directing Secretary of the Interior to publish an annual “list of all Indian tribes which the Secretary recognizes to be eligible for the special programs and services provided by the United States to Indians because of their status as Indians”).

list below contains the names of Indian Tribes, in alphabetical order, that appear on the DOI list published in January 2024.<sup>11</sup>

Updates to the 2024 list include edits to formatting or to tribal names. The most recent change to the number of listed tribes occurred following Congress's acknowledgment of the Little Shell Band of Chippewa Indians in December 2019, which resulted in the current count of 574 listed tribes.<sup>12</sup>

## **Alphabetical List of Federally Recognized Indian Tribes in the United States as of January 8, 2024**

Previously listed, former, or alternate names are included parenthetically after the correct current Tribal name.

### **A**

Absentee-Shawnee Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma  
Agdaagux Tribe of King Cove  
Agua Caliente Band of Cahuilla Indians of the Agua Caliente Indian Reservation, California  
Ak-Chin Indian Community  
Akiachak Native Community  
Akiak Native Community  
Alabama-Coushatta Tribe of Texas  
Alabama-Quassarte Tribal Town  
Alatna Village  
Algaaciq Native Village (St. Mary's)  
Allakaket Village  
Alturas Indian Rancheria, California  
Alutiiq Tribe of Old Harbor  
Angoon Community Association  
Anvik Village  
Apache Tribe of Oklahoma  
Arctic Village<sup>13</sup>  
Asa'carsarmiut Tribe  
Assiniboine and Sioux Tribes of the Fort Peck Indian Reservation, Montana  
Augustine Band of Cahuilla Indians, California

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<sup>11</sup> Indian Entities Recognized by and Eligible to Receive Services from the United States Bureau of Indian Affairs, 89 Fed. Reg. 944 (Jan. 8, 2024).

<sup>12</sup> National Defense Authorization Act for FY2020, Pub. L. No. 116–92, § 2870(c), (g), 133 Stat. 1198, 1908 (2020).

<sup>13</sup> “The Native Village of Venetie Tribal Government (Arctic Village and Village of Venetie)” is not included in the official count of 574 federally recognized Indian Tribes but is recognized by the BIA as an entity authorized to act on behalf of Arctic Village and Village of Venetie, both of which are included in the official count.

## **B**

Bad River Band of the Lake Superior Tribe of Chippewa Indians of the Bad River Reservation, Wisconsin  
Bay Mills Indian Community, Michigan  
Bear River Band of the Rohnerville Rancheria, California  
Beaver Village  
Berry Creek Rancheria of Maidu Indians of California  
Big Lagoon Rancheria, California  
Big Pine Paiute Tribe of the Owens Valley  
Big Sandy Rancheria of Western Mono Indians of California  
Big Valley Band of Pomo Indians of the Big Valley Rancheria, California  
Birch Creek Tribe  
Bishop Paiute Tribe  
Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet Indian Reservation of Montana  
Blue Lake Rancheria, California  
Bridgeport Indian Colony  
Buena Vista Rancheria of Me-Wuk Indians of California  
Burns Paiute Tribe

## **C**

Cabazon Band of Cahuilla Indians (previously listed as Cabazon Band of Mission Indians, California)  
Cachil DeHe Band of Wintun Indians of the Colusa Indian Community of the Colusa Rancheria, California  
Caddo Nation of Oklahoma  
Cahto Tribe of the Laytonville Rancheria  
Cahuilla Band of Indians  
California Valley Miwok Tribe, California  
Campo Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of the Campo Indian Reservation, California  
Capitan Grande Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of California (Barona Group of Capitan Grande Band of Mission Indians of the Barona Reservation, California; Viejas (Baron Long) Group of Capitan Grande Band of Mission Indians of the Viejas Reservation, California)  
Catawba Indian Nation  
Cayuga Nation  
Cedarville Rancheria, California  
Central Council of the Tlingit & Haida Indian Tribes  
Chalkyitsik Village  
Cheesh-Na Tribe  
Chemehuevi Indian Tribe of the Chemehuevi Reservation, California

Cher-Ae Heights Indian Community of the Trinidad Rancheria, California  
Cherokee Nation  
Chevak Native Village  
Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes, Oklahoma  
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe of the Cheyenne River Reservation, South Dakota  
Chickahominy Indian Tribe  
Chickahominy Indian Tribe—Eastern Division  
Chickaloon Native Village  
The Chickasaw Nation  
Chicken Ranch Rancheria of Me-Wuk Indians of California  
Chignik Bay Tribal Council  
Chignik Lake Village  
Chilkat Indian Village (Klukwan)  
Chilkoot Indian Association (Haines)  
Chinik Eskimo Community (Golovin)  
Chippewa Cree Indians of the Rocky Boy's Reservation, Montana  
Chitimacha Tribe of Louisiana  
The Choctaw Nation of Oklahoma  
Chuloonawick Native Village  
Circle Native Community  
Citizen Potawatomi Nation, Oklahoma  
Cloverdale Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California  
Cocopah Tribe of Arizona  
Coeur D'Alene Tribe  
Cold Springs Rancheria of Mono Indians of California  
Colorado River Indian Tribes of the Colorado River Indian Reservation, Arizona and California  
Comanche Nation, Oklahoma  
Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribes of the Flathead Reservation  
Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakama Nation  
Confederated Tribes of Siletz Indians of Oregon  
Confederated Tribes of the Chehalis Reservation  
Confederated Tribes of the Colville Reservation  
Confederated Tribes of the Coos, Lower Umpqua, and Siuslaw Indians  
Confederated Tribes of the Goshute Reservation, Nevada and Utah  
Confederated Tribes of the Grand Ronde Community of Oregon  
Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Indian Reservation  
Confederated Tribes of the Warm Springs Reservation of Oregon  
Coquille Indian Tribe  
Coushatta Tribe of Louisiana  
Cow Creek Band of Umpqua Tribe of Indians

Cowlitz Indian Tribe  
Coyote Valley Band of Pomo Indians of California  
Craig Tribal Association  
Crow Creek Sioux Tribe of the Crow Creek Reservation, South Dakota  
Crow Tribe of Montana  
Curyung Tribal Council

## **D**

Delaware Nation, Oklahoma  
Delaware Tribe of Indians  
Douglas Indian Association  
Dry Creek Rancheria Band of Pomo Indians, California  
Duckwater Shoshone Tribe of the Duckwater Reservation, Nevada

## **E**

Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians  
Eastern Shawnee Tribe of Oklahoma  
Eastern Shoshone Tribe of the Wind River Reservation, Wyoming  
Egegik Village  
Eklutna Native Village  
Elem Indian Colony of Pomo Indians of the Sulphur Bank Rancheria, California  
Elk Valley Rancheria, California  
Ely Shoshone Tribe of Nevada  
Emmonak Village  
Enterprise Rancheria of Maidu Indians of California  
Evansville Village (also known as Bettles Field)  
Ewiaapaayp Band of Kumeyaay Indians, California

## **F**

Federated Indians of Graton Rancheria, California  
Flandreau Santee Sioux Tribe of South Dakota  
Forest County Potawatomi Community, Wisconsin  
Fort Belknap Indian Community of the Fort Belknap Reservation of Montana  
Fort Bidwell Indian Community of the Fort Bidwell Reservation of California  
Fort Independence Indian Community of Paiute Indians of the Fort Independence  
Reservation, California  
Fort McDermitt Paiute and Shoshone Tribes of the Fort McDermitt Indian  
Reservation, Nevada and Oregon  
Fort McDowell Yavapai Nation, Arizona  
Fort Mojave Indian Tribe of Arizona, California & Nevada  
Fort Sill Apache Tribe of Oklahoma



## **G**

Gila River Indian Community of the Gila River Indian Reservation, Arizona  
Grand Traverse Band of Ottawa and Chippewa Indians, Michigan  
Greenville Rancheria  
Grindstone Indian Rancheria of Wintun-Wailaki Indians of California  
Guidiville Rancheria of California  
Gulkana Village Council

## **H**

Habematolel Pomo of Upper Lake, California  
Hannahville Indian Community, Michigan  
Havasupai Tribe of the Havasupai Reservation, Arizona  
Healy Lake Village  
Ho-Chunk Nation of Wisconsin  
Hoh Indian Tribe  
Holy Cross Tribe  
Hoonah Indian Association  
Hoopa Valley Tribe, California  
Hopi Tribe of Arizona  
Hopland Band of Pomo Indians, California  
Houlton Band of Maliseet Indians  
Hualapai Indian Tribe of the Hualapai Indian Reservation, Arizona  
Hughes Village  
Huslia Village  
Hydaburg Cooperative Association

## **I**

Igiugig Village  
Iipay Nation of Santa Ysabel, California  
Inaja Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of the Inaja and Cosmit Reservation,  
California  
Inupiat Community of the Arctic Slope  
Ione Band of Miwok Indians of California  
Iowa Tribe of Kansas and Nebraska  
Iowa Tribe of Oklahoma  
Iqumiut Traditional Council  
Ivanof Bay Tribe

## **J**

Jackson Band of Miwok Indians

Jamestown S'Klallam Tribe  
Jamul Indian Village of California  
Jena Band of Choctaw Indians  
Jicarilla Apache Nation, New Mexico

## **K**

Kaguyak Village  
Kaibab Band of Paiute Indians of the Kaibab Indian Reservation, Arizona  
Kaktovik Village (also known as Barter Island)  
Kalispel Indian Community of the Kalispel Reservation  
Karuk Tribe  
Kashia Band of Pomo Indians of the Stewarts Point Rancheria, California  
Kasigluk Traditional Elders Council  
Kaw Nation, Oklahoma  
Kenaitze Indian Tribe  
Ketchikan Indian Community  
Keweenaw Bay Indian Community, Michigan  
Kialegee Tribal Town  
Kickapoo Traditional Tribe of Texas  
Kickapoo Tribe of Indians of the Kickapoo Reservation in Kansas  
Kickapoo Tribe of Oklahoma  
King Island Native Community  
King Salmon Tribe  
Kiowa Indian Tribe of Oklahoma  
Klamath Tribes  
Klawock Cooperative Association  
Kletsel Dehe Wintun Nation of the Cortina Rancheria (previously listed as Kletsel Dehe Band of Wintun Indians)  
Knik Tribe  
Koi Nation of Northern California  
Kokhanok Village  
Kootenai Tribe of Idaho  
Koyukuk Native Village

## **L**

La Jolla Band of Luiseno Indians, California  
La Posta Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of the La Posta Indian Reservation, California  
Lac Courte Oreilles Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin  
Lac du Flambeau Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of the Lac du Flambeau Reservation of Wisconsin

Lac Vieux Desert Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Michigan  
Las Vegas Tribe of Paiute Indians of the Las Vegas Indian Colony, Nevada  
Levelock Village  
Lime Village  
Little River Band of Ottawa Indians, Michigan  
Little Shell Tribe of Chippewa Indians of Montana  
Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians, Michigan  
Lone Pine Paiute-Shoshone Tribe  
Los Coyotes Band of Cahuilla and Cupeno Indians, California  
Louden Tribe (previously listed as Galena Village (also known as Loudon Village))  
Lovelock Paiute Tribe of the Lovelock Indian Colony, Nevada  
Lower Brule Sioux Tribe of the Lower Brule Reservation, South Dakota  
Lower Elwha Tribal Community  
Lower Sioux Indian Community in the State of Minnesota  
Lummi Tribe of the Lummi Reservation  
Lytton Rancheria of California

## **M**

Makah Indian Tribe of the Makah Indian Reservation  
Manchester Band of Pomo Indians of the Manchester Rancheria, California  
Manley Hot Springs Village  
Manokotak Village  
Manzanita Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of the Manzanita Reservation,  
California  
Mashantucket Pequot Indian Tribe  
Mashpee Wampanoag Tribe  
Match-e-be-nash-she-wish Band of Pottawatomi Indians of Michigan  
McGrath Native Village  
Mechoopda Indian Tribe of Chico Rancheria, California  
Menominee Indian Tribe of Wisconsin  
Mentasta Traditional Council  
Mesa Grande Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of the Mesa Grande Reservation,  
California  
Mescalero Apache Tribe of the Mescalero Reservation, New Mexico  
Metlakatla Indian Community, Annette Island Reserve  
Mi'kmaq Nation (Previously listed as Aroostook Band of Micmacs)  
Miami Tribe of Oklahoma  
Miccosukee Tribe of Indians  
Middletown Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California

Minnesota Chippewa Tribe, Minnesota (Six component reservations: Bois Forte Band (Nett Lake); Fond du Lac Band; Grand Portage Band; Leech Lake Band; Mille Lacs Band; White Earth Band)

Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians

Moapa Band of Paiute Indians of the Moapa River Indian Reservation, Nevada

Modoc Nation

Mohegan Tribe of Indians of Connecticut

Monacan Indian Nation

Mooretown Rancheria of Maidu Indians of California

Morongo Band of Mission Indians, California

Muckleshoot Indian Tribe

The Muscogee (Creek) Nation

## **N**

Naknek Native Village

Nansemond Indian Nation

Narragansett Indian Tribe

Native Village of Afognak

Native Village of Akhiok

Native Village of Akutan

Native Village of Aleknagik

Native Village of Ambler

Native Village of Atka

Native Village of Atkasuk

Native Village of Barrow Inupiat Traditional Government

Native Village of Belkofski

Native Village of Brevig Mission

Native Village of Buckland

Native Village of Cantwell

Native Village of Chenega (also known as Chanega)

Native Village of Chignik Lagoon

Native Village of Chitina

Native Village of Chuathbaluk (Russian Mission, Kuskokwim)

Native Village of Council

Native Village of Deering

Native Village of Diomedes (also known as Inalik)

Native Village of Eagle

Native Village of Eek

Native Village of Ekuk

Native Village of Ekwok

Native Village of Elim

Native Village of Eyak (Cordova)  
Native Village of False Pass  
Native Village of Fort Yukon  
Native Village of Gakona  
Native Village of Gambell  
Native Village of Georgetown  
Native Village of Goodnews Bay  
Native Village of Hamilton  
Native Village of Hooper Bay  
Native Village of Kanatak  
Native Village of Karluk  
Native Village of Kiana  
Native Village of Kipnuk  
Native Village of Kivalina  
Native Village of Kluti Kaah (also known as Copper Center)  
Native Village of Kobuk  
Native Village of Kongiganak  
Native Village of Kotzebue  
Native Village of Koyuk  
Native Village of Kwigillingok  
Native Village of Kwinhagak (also known as Quinhagak)  
Native Village of Larsen Bay  
Native Village of Marshall (also known as Fortuna Ledge)  
Native Village of Mary's Igloo  
Native Village of Mekoryuk  
Native Village of Minto  
Native Village of Nanwalek (also known as English Bay)  
Native Village of Napaimute  
Native Village of Napakiak  
Native Village of Napaskiak  
Native Village of Nelson Lagoon  
Native Village of Nightmute  
Native Village of Nikolski  
Native Village of Noatak  
Native Village of Nuiqsut (also known as Nooiksut)  
Native Village of Nunam Iqua  
Native Village of Nunapitchuk  
Native Village of Ouzinkie  
Native Village of Paimiut  
Native Village of Perryville  
Native Village of Pilot Point

Native Village of Point Hope  
Native Village of Point Lay  
Native Village of Port Graham  
Native Village of Port Heiden  
Native Village of Port Lions  
Native Village of Ruby  
Native Village of Saint Michael  
Native Village of Savoonga  
Native Village of Scammon Bay  
Native Village of Selawik  
Native Village of Shaktoolik  
Native Village of Shishmaref  
Native Village of Shungnak  
Native Village of Stevens  
Native Village of Tanacross  
Native Village of Tanana  
Native Village of Tatitlek  
Native Village of Tazlina  
Native Village of Teller  
Native Village of Tetlin  
Native Village of Tuntutuliak  
Native Village of Tununak  
Native Village of Tyonek  
Native Village of Unalakleet  
Native Village of Unga  
Native Village of Venetie Tribal Government (Arctic Village and Village of Venetie)<sup>14</sup>  
Native Village of Wales  
Native Village of White Mountain  
Navajo Nation, Arizona, New Mexico, & Utah  
Nenana Native Association  
New Koliganek Village Council  
New Stuyahok Village  
Newhalen Village  
Newtok Village  
Nez Perce Tribe  
Nikolai Village  
Ninilchik Village

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<sup>14</sup> “The Native Village of Venetie Tribal Government (Arctic Village and Village of Venetie)” is not included in the official count of 574 federally recognized Indian Tribes but is recognized by the BIA as an entity authorized to act on behalf of Arctic Village and Village of Venetie, both of which are included in the official count.

Nisqually Indian Tribe  
Nome Eskimo Community  
Nondalton Village  
Nooksack Indian Tribe  
Noorvik Native Community  
Northern Arapaho Tribe of the Wind River Reservation, Wyoming  
Northern Cheyenne Tribe of the Northern Cheyenne Indian Reservation, Montana  
Northfork Rancheria of Mono Indians of California  
Northway Village  
Northwestern Band of the Shoshone Nation  
Nottawaseppi Huron Band of the Potawatomi, Michigan  
Nulato Village  
Nunakauyarmiut Tribe

## **O**

Oglala Sioux Tribe  
Ohkay Owingeh, New Mexico  
Omaha Tribe of Nebraska  
Oneida Indian Nation  
Oneida Nation  
Onondaga Nation  
Organized Village of Grayling (also known as Holikachuk)  
Organized Village of Kake  
Organized Village of Kasaan  
Organized Village of Kwethluk  
Organized Village of Saxman  
Orutsararmiut Traditional Native Council  
The Osage Nation  
Oscarville Traditional Village  
Otoe-Missouria Tribe of Indians, Oklahoma  
Ottawa Tribe of Oklahoma

## **P**

Paiute Indian Tribe of Utah (Cedar Band of Paiutes, Kanosh Band of Paiutes, Koosharem Band of Paiutes, Indian Peaks Band of Paiutes, and Shivwits Band of Paiutes)  
Paiute-Shoshone Tribe of the Fallon Reservation and Colony, Nevada  
Pala Band of Mission Indians  
Pamunkey Indian Tribe  
Pascua Yaqui Tribe of Arizona  
Paskenta Band of Nomlaki Indians of California

Passamaquoddy Tribe  
Pauloff Harbor Village  
Pauma Band of Luiseno Mission Indians of the Pauma & Yuima Reservation,  
California  
Pawnee Nation of Oklahoma  
Pechanga Band of Indians (previously listed as Pechanga Band of Luiseno Mission  
Indians of the Pechanga Reservation, California)  
Pedro Bay Village  
Penobscot Nation  
Peoria Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma  
Petersburg Indian Association  
Picayune Rancheria of Chukchansi Indians of California  
Pilot Station Traditional Village  
Pinoleville Pomo Nation, California  
Pit River Tribe, California (Includes XL Ranch, Big Bend, Likely, Lookout,  
Montgomery Creek, and Roaring Creek Rancherias)  
Pitka's Point Traditional Council  
Platinum Traditional Village  
Poarch Band of Creek Indians  
Pokagon Band of Potawatomi Indians, Michigan and Indiana  
Ponca Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma  
Ponca Tribe of Nebraska  
Port Gamble S'Klallam Tribe  
Portage Creek Village (also known as Ohgsenakale)  
Pribilof Islands Aleut Communities of St. Paul & St. George Islands (Saint George  
Island and Saint Paul Island)<sup>15</sup>  
Potter Valley Tribe, California  
Prairie Band Potawatomi Nation  
Prairie Island Indian Community in the State of Minnesota  
Pueblo of Acoma, New Mexico  
Pueblo of Cochiti, New Mexico  
Pueblo of Isleta, New Mexico  
Pueblo of Jemez, New Mexico  
Pueblo of Laguna, New Mexico  
Pueblo of Nambe, New Mexico  
Pueblo of Picuris, New Mexico  
Pueblo of Pojoaque, New Mexico

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<sup>15</sup> “The Pribilof Islands Aleut Communities of St. Paul & St. George Islands (Saint George Island and Saint Paul Island)” is not included in the official count of 574 federally recognized Indian Tribes but is recognized by the BIA as an entity authorized to act on behalf of Saint George Island and Saint Paul Island, both of which are included in the official count.



Pueblo of San Felipe, New Mexico  
Pueblo of San Ildefonso, New Mexico  
Pueblo of Sandia, New Mexico  
Pueblo of Santa Ana, New Mexico  
Pueblo of Santa Clara, New Mexico  
Pueblo of Taos, New Mexico  
Pueblo of Tesuque, New Mexico  
Pueblo of Zia, New Mexico  
Puyallup Tribe of the Puyallup Reservation  
Pyramid Lake Paiute Tribe of the Pyramid Lake Reservation, Nevada

## **Q**

Qagan Tayagungin Tribe of Sand Point  
Qawalangin Tribe of Unalaska  
Quapaw Nation  
Quartz Valley Indian Community of the Quartz Valley Reservation of California  
Quechan Tribe of the Fort Yuma Indian Reservation, California & Arizona  
Quileute Tribe of the Quileute Reservation  
Quinault Indian Nation

## **R**

Ramona Band of Cahuilla, California  
Rampart Village  
Rancheria, California  
Rappahannock Tribe, Inc.  
Red Cliff Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin  
Red Lake Band of Chippewa Indians, Minnesota  
Redding Rancheria, California  
Redwood Valley or Little River Band of Pomo Indians of the Redwood Valley Rancheria, California  
Reno-Sparks Indian Colony, Nevada  
Resighini Rancheria, California  
Rincon Band of Luiseno Mission Indians of Rincon Reservation, California  
Robinson Rancheria  
Rosebud Sioux Tribe of the Rosebud Indian Reservation, South Dakota  
Round Valley Indian Tribes, Round Valley Reservation, California

## **S**

Sac & Fox Nation of Missouri in Kansas and Nebraska  
Sac & Fox Nation, Oklahoma  
Sac & Fox Tribe of the Mississippi in Iowa

Saginaw Chippewa Indian Tribe of Michigan  
Saint George Island<sup>16</sup>  
Saint Paul Island<sup>17</sup>  
Saint Regis Mohawk Tribe  
Salamatof Tribe  
Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community of the Salt River Reservation, Arizona  
Samish Indian Nation  
San Carlos Apache Tribe of the San Carlos Reservation, Arizona  
San Juan Southern Paiute Tribe of Arizona  
San Pasqual Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of California  
Santa Rosa Band of Cahuilla Indians, California  
Santa Rosa Indian Community of the  
Santa Rosa Rancheria, California  
Santa Ynez Band of Chumash Mission Indians of the Santa Ynez Reservation,  
California  
Santee Sioux Nation, Nebraska  
Santo Domingo Pueblo  
Sauk-Suiattle Indian Tribe  
Sault Ste. Marie Tribe of Chippewa Indians, Michigan  
Scotts Valley Band of Pomo Indians of California  
Seldovia Village Tribe  
Seminole Tribe of Florida  
The Seminole Nation of Oklahoma  
Seneca Nation of Indians  
Seneca-Cayuga Nation  
Shageluk Native Village  
Shakopee Mdewakanton Sioux Community of Minnesota  
Shawnee Tribe  
Sherwood Valley Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California  
Shingle Springs Band of Miwok Indians, Shingle Springs Rancheria (Verona Tract),  
California  
Shinnecock Indian Nation  
Shoalwater Bay Indian Tribe of the Shoalwater Bay Indian Reservation  
Shoshone-Bannock Tribes of the Fort Hall Reservation

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<sup>16</sup> “The Pribilof Islands Aleut Communities of St. Paul & St. George Islands (Saint George Island and Saint Paul Island)” is not included in the official count of 574 federally recognized Indian Tribes but is recognized by the BIA as an entity authorized to act on behalf of Saint George Island and Saint Paul Island, both of which are included in the official count.

<sup>17</sup> “The Pribilof Islands Aleut Communities of St. Paul & St. George Islands (Saint George Island and Saint Paul Island)” is not included in the official count of 574 federally recognized Indian Tribes but is recognized by the BIA as an entity authorized to act on behalf of Saint George Island and Saint Paul Island, both of which are included in the official count.

Shoshone-Paiute Tribes of the Duck Valley Reservation, Nevada  
Sisseton-Wahpeton Oyate of the Lake Traverse Reservation, South Dakota  
Sitka Tribe of Alaska  
Skagway Village  
Skokomish Indian Tribe  
Skull Valley Band of Goshute Indians of Utah  
Snoqualmie Indian Tribe  
Soboba Band of Luiseno Indians, California  
Sokaogon Chippewa Community, Wisconsin  
South Naknek Village  
Southern Ute Indian Tribe of the Southern Ute Reservation, Colorado  
Spirit Lake Tribe, North Dakota  
Spokane Tribe of the Spokane Reservation  
Squaxin Island Tribe of the Squaxin Island Reservation  
St. Croix Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin  
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe of North & South Dakota  
Stebbins Community Association  
Stillaguamish Tribe of Indians of Washington  
Stockbridge Munsee Community, Wisconsin  
Summit Lake Paiute Tribe of Nevada  
Sun'aq Tribe of Kodiak  
Suquamish Indian Tribe of the Port Madison Reservation  
Susanville Indian Rancheria, California  
Swinomish Indian Tribal Community  
Sycuan Band of the Kumeyaay Nation

## **T**

Table Mountain Rancheria  
Takotna Village  
Tangirnaq Native Village  
Tejon Indian Tribe  
Telida Village  
Te-Moak Tribe of Western Shoshone Indians of Nevada (Four constituent bands: Battle Mountain Band; Elko Band; South Fork Band; and Wells Band)  
Thlopthlocco Tribal Town  
Three Affiliated Tribes of the Fort Berthold Reservation, North Dakota  
Timbisha Shoshone Tribe  
Tohono O'odham Nation of Arizona  
Tolowa Dee-ni' Nation  
Tonawanda Band of Seneca  
Tonkawa Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma

Tonto Apache Tribe of Arizona  
Torres Martinez Desert Cahuilla Indians, California  
Traditional Village of Togiak  
Tulalip Tribes of Washington  
Tule River Indian Tribe of the Tule River Reservation, California  
Tuluksak Native Community  
Tunica-Biloxi Indian Tribe  
Tuolumne Band of Me-Wuk Indians of the Tuolumne Rancheria of California  
Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians of North Dakota  
Tuscarora Nation  
Twenty-Nine Palms Band of Mission Indians of California  
Twin Hills Village

## U

Ugashik Village  
Umkumiut Native Village  
United Auburn Indian Community of the Auburn Rancheria of California  
United Keetoowah Band of Cherokee Indians in Oklahoma  
Upper Mattaponi Tribe  
Upper Sioux Community, Minnesota  
Upper Skagit Indian Tribe  
Ute Indian Tribe of the Uintah & Ouray Reservation, Utah  
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe  
Utu Utu Gwaitu Paiute Tribe of the Benton Paiute Reservation, California

## V

Village of Alakanuk  
Village of Anaktuvuk Pass  
Village of Aniak  
Village of Atmautluak  
Village of Bill Moore's Slough  
Village of Chefornak  
Village of Clarks Point  
Village of Crooked Creek  
Village of Dot Lake  
Village of Iliamna  
Village of Kalskag  
Village of Kaltag  
Village of Kotlik  
Village of Lower Kalskag  
Village of Ohogamiut

Village of Red Devil  
Village of Sleetmute  
Village of Solomon  
Village of Stony River  
Village of Venetie<sup>18</sup>  
Village of Wainwright

## W

Walker River Paiute Tribe of the Walker River Reservation, Nevada  
Wampanoag Tribe of Gay Head (Aquinnah)  
Washoe Tribe of Nevada & California (Carson Colony, Dresslerville Colony,  
Woodfords Community, Stewart Community, & Washoe Ranches)  
White Mountain Apache Tribe of the Fort Apache Reservation, Arizona  
Wichita and Affiliated Tribes (Wichita, Keechi, Waco, & Tawakonie), Oklahoma  
Wilton Rancheria, California  
Winnebago Tribe of Nebraska  
Winnemucca Indian Colony of Nevada  
Wiyot Tribe, California  
Wrangell Cooperative Association  
Wyandotte Nation

## Y

Yakutat Tlingit Tribe  
Yankton Sioux Tribe of South Dakota  
Yavapai-Apache Nation of the Camp Verde Indian Reservation, Arizona  
Yavapai-Prescott Indian Tribe  
Yerington Paiute Tribe of the Yerington Colony & Campbell Ranch, Nevada  
Yocha Dehe Wintun Nation, California  
Yomba Shoshone Tribe of the Yomba Reservation, Nevada  
Ysleta del Sur Pueblo  
Yuhaaviatam of San Manuel Nation (previously listed as San Manuel Band of  
Mission Indians, California)  
Yupiiit of Andreafski  
Yurok Tribe of the Yurok Reservation, California

## Z

Zuni Tribe of the Zuni Reservation, New Mexico

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<sup>18</sup> “The Native Village of Venetie Tribal Government (Arctic Village and Village of Venetie)” is not included in the official count of 574 federally recognized Indian Tribes but is recognized by the BIA as an entity authorized to act on behalf of Arctic Village and Village of Venetie, both of which are included in the official count.

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